

Table M14. World thermal coal net trade by region, Low Oil Price case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	-120	-109	-96	-100	-95	-101	-107	--
United States	-65	-43	-33	-37	-46	-52	-53	--
Canada	-3	-7	-12	-14	-15	-16	-17	--
Mexico	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	5.6%
Brazil	8	8	8	9	10	10	10	0.9%
Other Americas	-60	-68	-63	-62	-48	-47	-51	--
Europe and Eurasia	-12	-7	-81	-109	-114	-120	-128	--
Western Europe	114	99	71	66	62	73	78	-1.4%
Russia	-129	-108	-153	-174	-176	-192	-207	--
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	1	1	-1	0	0	1	-3.6%
Asia Pacific	167	170	263	296	289	303	304	2.2%
Japan	151	151	98	105	104	102	101	-1.4%
South Korea	71	71	73	76	78	80	80	0.4%
Australia and New Zealand	-140	-192	-206	-236	-241	-262	-272	--
China	193	215	319	404	332	308	273	1.3%
India	192	187	258	238	263	263	251	1.0%
Other Asia Pacific	-301	-262	-279	-291	-248	-186	-129	--
Africa and Middle East	-34	-53	-86	-87	-80	-82	-69	--
Africa	-42	-61	-93	-94	-87	-89	-76	--
Middle East	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	0.0%
World	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Ip_230823.090253 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.