

**Table M9. World metallurgical coal imports by region, Low Zero-carbon Technology Cost case**

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
<b>Americas</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>
United States	6	4	3	3	1	1	2	-4.5%
Canada	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-0.1%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Brazil	13	13	14	14	14	15	15	0.5%
Other Americas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
<b>Europe and Eurasia</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>
Western Europe	41	39	35	33	31	28	26	-1.7%
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	10	11	11	13	15	18	22	2.9%
<b>Asia Pacific</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
Japan	41	39	35	31	27	23	20	-2.5%
South Korea	38	38	39	40	40	40	40	0.2%
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
China	118	167	166	152	129	104	83	-1.2%
India	66	64	73	93	117	145	160	3.2%
Other Asia Pacific	22	23	25	28	31	35	40	2.2%
<b>Africa and Middle East</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
Africa	2	3	5	7	9	8	11	6.0%
Middle East	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-0.3%
<b>World</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>0.6%</b>

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run lz\_230821.151531 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo)

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.