

Table A17. World employment by region, Reference case

million persons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	467	487	504	519	531	541	547	0.6%
United States	158	162	165	169	174	178	182	0.5%
Canada	20	20	21	23	23	24	25	0.9%
Mexico	57	59	62	64	66	67	68	0.6%
Brazil	98	102	105	106	106	104	102	0.1%
Other Americas	134	144	151	157	162	167	171	0.9%
Europe and Eurasia	415	418	421	419	416	410	403	-0.1%
Western Europe	289	291	293	291	288	285	282	-0.1%
Russia	72	71	70	69	67	64	60	-0.6%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	54	55	58	59	60	61	60	0.4%
Asia Pacific	1,855	1,920	1,983	2,027	2,044	2,058	2,052	0.4%
Japan	67	68	65	62	57	53	50	-1.0%
South Korea	28	28	28	26	25	23	21	-1.0%
Australia and New Zealand	16	17	19	20	21	22	23	1.2%
China	750	758	754	741	706	675	633	-0.6%
India	481	508	548	584	620	654	683	1.3%
Other Asia Pacific	512	541	570	594	615	631	641	0.8%
Africa and Middle East	547	593	671	756	841	928	1,015	2.2%
Africa	470	511	584	663	744	829	914	2.4%
Middle East	77	82	87	93	97	99	101	1.0%
World	3,283	3,417	3,579	3,721	3,832	3,937	4,016	0.7%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run r_230822.081459 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo; Oxford Economics, Global Economic Model (February 2023), www.oxfordeconomics.com (subscription site)

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.