

Table M8. World thermal coal imports by region, High Oil Price case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	12	16	12	13	14	14	14	0.5%
United States	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	-4.3%
Canada	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-2.2%
Mexico	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3.9%
Brazil	8	8	8	9	10	10	10	0.9%
Other Americas	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	8.0%
Europe and Eurasia	117	102	70	67	62	75	75	-1.6%
Western Europe	114	100	69	66	61	74	74	-1.5%
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	-3.6%
Asia Pacific	829	826	1,041	1,178	1,185	1,191	1,192	1.3%
Japan	151	149	98	104	102	101	100	-1.5%
South Korea	71	66	71	75	78	78	78	0.3%
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
China	193	209	311	401	319	267	247	0.9%
India	192	186	269	248	277	266	238	0.8%
Other Asia Pacific	222	215	292	351	409	479	529	3.2%
Africa and Middle East	20	19	20	23	26	27	29	1.4%
Africa	13	12	13	16	19	19	22	2.0%
Middle East	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	0.0%
World	978	963	1,144	1,281	1,287	1,307	1,311	1.1%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hp_230822.081357 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.